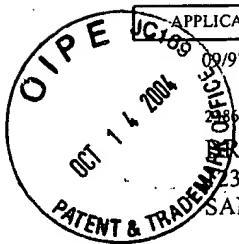




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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/978,454	10/15/2001	Mark D. Erion	030727.0027.CON1	5123

23865 7590 08/29/2002
BROBECK, PHLEGER & HARRISON LLP
7390 EL CAMINO REAL
SAN DIEGO, CA 92130

EXAMINER

JONES, DAMERON LEVEST

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1616

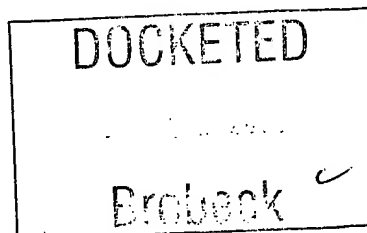
DATE MAILED: 08/29/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison LLP



Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/978,454

Applicant(s)

ERION ET AL.

Examiner

D. L. Jones

Art Unit

1616

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 11/15/01; 1/25/02; and 2/8/02.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- ☒ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 4.
- ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) _____.
- ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- ☐ Other:

Art Unit: 1616

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

1. The Examiner acknowledges receipt of the following:
 - a. Paper No. 2, filed 11/15/01, wherein claims 2-167 were canceled; and
 - b. Paper No. 3, filed 1/25/02, wherein claims 5 was amended and claim 13 was added. (**Note:** *It is duly noted that Applicant is attempting to amend and add claims that were canceled in the amendment filed 11/15/01, Paper No. 2.*)

Note: Claim 1 is pending.

APPLICANT'S INVENTION

2. Applicant's invention is directed to a method of enhancing oral bioavailability of a parent drug by administering a compound of formula I as set forth in independent claim

1.

STATUTORY DOUBLE PATENTING

3. A rejection based on double patenting of the "same invention" type finds its support in the language of 35 U.S.C. 101 which states that "whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process ... may obtain a patent therefor ..." (Emphasis added). Thus, the term "same invention," in this context, means an invention drawn to identical subject matter. See *Miller v. Eagle Mfg. Co.*, 151 U.S. 186 (1894); *In re Ockert*, 245 F.2d 467, 114 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1957); and *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970).

Art Unit: 1616

A statutory type (35 U.S.C. 101) double patenting rejection can be overcome by canceling or amending the conflicting claims so they are no longer coextensive in scope. The filing of a terminal disclaimer cannot overcome a double patenting rejection based upon 35 U.S.C. 101.

4. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 as claiming the same invention as that of claim 1 of prior U.S. Patent No. 6,312,662 B1. This is a double patenting rejection.

ABSTRACT

5. The abstract of the disclosure is objected to because it exceeds 25 lines of text. Correction is required. See MPEP § 608.01(b).

SPECIFICATION

6. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities: a portion of the structure is missing from page 52 (line 52) and page 54 (line 1).

Appropriate correction is required.

CONTINUING DATA

7. Applicant is respectfully requested to update the continuing data appearing on page 1, first paragraph, of the specification.

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COMMENTS/NOTES

8. Applicant is respectfully suggested to insert the term 'containing' in claim 1, line 9, after the term 'optionally'.

9. It is noted that a prior art rejection has not been made over claim 1. Thus, claim 1 is allowable over the prior art; however, Applicant MUST address and overcome the double patenting rejection, update the continuing data, amend the abstract, and submit clean copies of the structures on pages 52 and 54. In particular, the claims are distinguished over the prior art of record because it neither anticipates nor renders obvious a method of enhancing oral bioavailability of a parent drug by administering a prodrug of formula I as set forth in independent claim 1.

10. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to D. L. Jones whose telephone number is (703) 308-4640. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon.-Fri. (alternate Mon.), 6:45 a.m. - 4:15 p.m..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jose' Dees can be reached on (703) 308- 4628. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703) 308-4556 for regular communications and (703) 308-4556 for After Final communications.

Art Unit: 1616

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1235.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'D. L. Jones', is positioned above the printed name.

D. L. Jones
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 1616

August 22, 2002

9/978,454

NOTICE OF DRAFTSPERSON'S
PATENT DRAWING REVIEWThe drawing(s) filed (insert date) 10-15-01 are:A. ☐ approved by the Draftsperson under 37 CFR 1.84 or 1.152.B. ☒ objected to by the Draftsperson under 37 CFR 1.84 or 1.152 for the reasons indicated below. The Examiner will require submission of new, corrected drawings when necessary. Corrected drawing must be submitted according to the instructions on the back of this notice.

1. DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.84(a): Acceptable categories of drawings:

Black ink. Color.

Color drawings are not acceptable until petition is granted.

Fig(s) _____

Pencil and non black ink not permitted. Fig(s) _____

2. PHOTOGRAPHS. 37 CFR 1.84(b)

1 full-tone set is required. Fig(s) _____

Photographs may not be mounted. 37 CFR 1.84(e)

Poor quality (half-tone). Fig(s) _____

3. TYPE OF PAPER. 37 CFR 1.84(c)

Paper not flexible, strong, white, and durable.

Fig(s) _____

Erasures, alterations, overwritings, interlineations,

folds, copy machine marks not accepted. Fig(s) _____

Mylar, velum paper is not acceptable (too thin).

Fig(s) _____

4. SIZE OF PAPER. 37 CFR 1.84(f): Acceptable sizes:

21.0 cm by 29.7 cm (DIN size A4)

21.6 cm by 27.9 cm (8 1/2 x 11 inches)

All drawing sheets not the same size.

Sheet(s) _____

Drawings sheets not an acceptable size. Fig(s) _____

5. MARGINS. 37 CFR 1.84(g): Acceptable margins:

Top 2.5 cm Left 2.5 cm Right 1.5 cm Bottom 1.0 cm

SIZE: A4 Size

Top 2.5 cm Left 2.5 cm Right 1.5 cm Bottom 1.0 cm

SIZE: 8 1/2 x 11

Margins not acceptable. Fig(s) _____

Top (T) Left (L)

Right (R) Bottom (B)

6. VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84(h)

REMINDER: Specification may require revision to correspond to drawing changes.

Partial views. 37 CFR 1.84(h)(2)

Brackets needed to show figure as one entity.

Fig(s) _____

Views not labeled separately or properly.

Fig(s) _____

Enlarged view not labeled separately or properly.

Fig(s) _____

7. SECTIONAL VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84 (h)(3)

Hatching not indicated for sectional portions of an object.

Fig(s) _____

Sectional designation should be noted with Arabic or

Roman numbers. Fig(s) _____

8. ARRANGEMENT OF VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84(i)

Words do not appear on a horizontal, left-to-right fashion when page is either upright or turned so that the top becomes the right side, except for graphs. Fig(s) _____

9. SCALE. 37 CFR 1.84(k)

Scale not large enough to show mechanism without crowding when drawing is reduced in size to two-thirds in reproduction.

Fig(s) _____

10. CHARACTER OF LINES, NUMBERS, & LETTERS.

37 CFR 1.84(l)

Lines, numbers & letters not uniformly thick and well defined, clean, durable, and black (poor line quality).

Fig(s) 1A, 1B

11. SHADING. 37 CFR 1.84(m)

Solid black areas pale. Fig(s) _____

Solid black shading not permitted. Fig(s) _____

Shade lines, pale, rough and blurred. Fig(s) _____

12. NUMBERS, LETTERS, & REFERENCE CHARACTERS.

37 CFR 1.84(p)

Numbers and reference characters not plain and legible.

Fig(s) 1A, 1B

Figure legends are poor. Fig(s) _____

Numbers and reference characters not oriented in the

same direction as the view. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(1)

Fig(s) _____

English alphabet not used. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(2)

Figs _____

Numbers, letters and reference characters must be at least

.32 cm (1/8 inch) in height. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(3)

Fig(s) _____

13. LEAD LINES. 37 CFR 1.84(q)

Lead lines cross each other. Fig(s) _____

Lead lines missing. Fig(s) _____

14. NUMBERING OF SHEETS OF DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.84(t)

Sheets not numbered consecutively, and in Arabic numerals beginning with number 1. Sheet(s) _____

15. NUMBERING OF VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84(u)

Views not numbered consecutively, and in Arabic numerals, beginning with number 1. Fig(s) _____

16. CORRECTIONS. 37 CFR 1.84(w)

Corrections not made from prior PTO-948

dated _____

17. DESIGN DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.152

Surface shading shown not appropriate. Fig(s) _____

Solid black shading not used for color contrast.

Fig(s) _____

COMMENTS

REVIEWER

J. CHASE

DATE 8-22-02

TELEPHONE NO. 703 305 8420

ATTACHMENT TO PAPER NO. _____

Notice of References Cited	Application/Control No. 09/978,454	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination ERION ET AL.	
	Examiner D. L. Jones	Art Unit 1616	Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	Classification
	A	US-6,312,662 B1	11-2001	Erion et al	424/9.1
	B	US-			
	C	US-			
	D	US-			
	E	US-			
	F	US-			
	G	US-			
	H	US-			
	I	US-			
	J	US-			
	K	US-			
	L	US-			
	M	US-			

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Country	Name	Classification
	N					
	O					
	P					
	Q					
	R					
	S					
	T					

NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Include as applicable: Author, Title Date, Publisher, Edition or Volume, Pertinent Pages)
	U	
	V	
	W	
	X	

*A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).)
Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

LIST OF PATENTS AND OTHER ITEMS FOR APPLICANT'S
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

(Use several sheets if necessary)

ATTY. D. NO. SERIAL NO.
030727, 0027, CON1 09/978,454

APPLICANT:

ERION

FILING DATE:

10/15/01

GROUP:

TBA

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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

EXAMINER INITIAL		DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	FILING DATE
10	AA	3,018,302 A	01.23.62	Bielefeld, <i>et al.</i>	—	—	
10	AB	5,658,889	08/19/97	GRUBER, <i>et al.</i>	514	43	12/14/94

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EXAMINER INITIAL		DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUB CLASS	TRANSLAT. YES N
10	AC	91 19721 A1	12/26/91	WO			
	AD	98 39344 A	11/09/98	WO			
	AE	98 39343 A	11/09/98	WO			
	AF	98 39342 A	11/09/98	WO			
	AG	0 180 276 A1	05/07/86	EP			
	AH	3512781 A1	04/10/85	DE			
	AI	0 353 692 B1	07.02.90	EPO			
	AJ	WO 96/01267 A	18.01.96	WO			
	AK	0 161 955 A	21.11.85	EPO			
V	AL	WO 97/03679 A	06.02.97	WO			
	AM	0 338 372 A	25.10.89	EPO			
10	AN	0 481 214 A	22.04.92	EPO			

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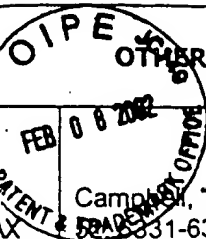
EXAMINER: Initial if reference is considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include a copy of this form with next communication to applicant

OTHER DOCUMENT (Including Author, Title, Date, Present Pages, etc.)		RECEIVED
	Alexander, et al., "Preparation of 9-(2- Phosphonomethoxyethyl) Adenine Esters as Potential Prodrugs of Cytos. Czech. Chem Commun., 59: 1853-1869 (1994)	FEB 15 2002 TECH CENTER 1600/290X COPY OF PAPERS ORIGINALLY FILED
AP	Amin, et al., "1-Hydroxy-3-(methylpentylamino)-propylidene-1, 1-bisphosphonic Acid as a Potent Inhibitor of Squalene Synthase," <i>Arzneimittelforschung</i> . 46(8): 759-762 (1996)	
XA	Atiq, O.T., et al., "Treatment of Unresectable Primary Liver cancer With Intrahepatic Fluorodeoxyuridine and Mitomycin C Through an Implantable Pump," <i>Cancer</i> , 69, 920-924 (1992)	
AQ	Auberson, et al., "N-Phosphoalkyl-5-Aminomethylquinoxaline-2,3-Diones: <i>In Vivo</i> Active Ampa and NMDA(Glycine) Antagonists," <i>Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.</i> , 9: 249-254 (1999)	
AR	Balthazor, et al. "Nickel-Catalyzed Arbuzov Reaction: Mechanistic Observation," <i>J. Org Chem.</i> , 45: 5425-5426 (1980)	
XB	He, et al., "Inactivation of Cytochrome P450 3A4 by Bergamottin, a Component of Grapefruit Juice," <i>Chem. Res. Toxicol</i> 1998, 11, 252-259	
AS	Bespalov, et al., "Prologation of morphine analgesia by competitive NMDA receptor antagonist D-CPPene (SDZ EAA 494) in rats," <i>Eur. J. Pharmacol.</i> 351: 299-305 (1998)	
AT	Bijsterbosch, et al., "Disposition of the acyclic Nucleoside Phosphonate (S)-9-(3-Hydroxy-2-Phosphonylmethoxypropyl) Adenine," <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> . 42(5): 1146-1150 (1998)	
AU	Bird, et al., "Synthesis of Novel N-Phosphonoalkyl Dipeptide Inhibitors of Human Collagenase," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 73: 158-169 (1994)	
AV	Brill and Landon, et al., <i>Chem Rev.</i> , 84: 577-585 (1984)	
AW	Campagne, et al. "Synthesis of Mixed Phosphate Diester Analogues of Dipeptides using BOP or PyBOP Reagents," <i>Tetrahedron Lett.</i> , 34(42): 6743-6744 (1993)	

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DATE CONSIDERED:

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Including Author, Title, Date,

ent Pages, etc.)

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AX

Campos, "The Synthesis of Phosphonate Esters, an Extension of the Mitsunobu Reaction," J. Org. Chem. 57: 6331-6335 (1992)

AY

Casara, et al., "Synthesis of Acid Stable 5'-o-Fluoromethyl Phosphonates of Nucleosides," Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. 2(2): 145-148 (1992)

AZ

Casteel, et al., "Steric and Electronic Effects in the Aryl Phosphate to Arylphosphonate Rearrangement," Synthesis, 691-693 (1991)

XC

Chen, et al., "Sensitization of Human Breast Cancer Cells to Cyclophosphamide and Ifosfamide by Transfer of the Liver Cytochrome P450 Gene," Cancer Research, 56, 1331-1340 (1996)

XD

Chen and Waxman "Intratumoral Activation and Enhanced Chemotherapeutic Effect of Oxazaphosphorines following Cytochrome P-450 Gene Transfer: Development of a Combined chemotherapy/Cancer Gene Therapy Strategy," Cancer Research, 55, 581-589 (1995)

BA

De Lombaert, et al., "N-Phosphonomethyl Dipeptides and Their Phosphonate Prodrugs, a New Generation of Neutral Endopeptidase (NEP, EC 3.4.24.11) Inhibitors" J. Med. Chem. 37: 498-511 (1994)

BB

De Lombaert, et al., "Pharmacological profile of a Non-Peptidic Dual Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 and Endothelin-converting enzyme," Biochem Biophys Res Commun 204: 407-412 (1994)

BC

De Waziers, et al., "Cytochrome P 450 Isoenzymes, Epoxide Hydrolase and Glutathione Transferases in Rat and Human Hepatic and Extrahepatic Tissues," J. Pharm. Exp. Ther. 253: 387-394 (1990)

BD

Dearfield, et al., "Analysis of the Genotoxicity of Nine Acrylate/Methacrylate Compounds in L5178Y Mouse Lymphoma Cells," Mutagenesis 4: 381-393 (1989)

BE

Desos, et al., "Structure-Activity Relationships in a Series of 2(1H)-Quinolones Bearing Different Acidic Function in the 3-Position: 6,7-Dichloro-2(1H)-oxoquinoline-3-phosphonic Acid, a New Potent and Selective AMPA/Kainate Antagonist with Neuroprotective Properties," J. Med. Chem. 39: 197-206 (1996)

BF

Dickson, et al., "Orally Active Squalene Synthase Inhibitors: Bis((acyloxy)alkyl) Prodrugs of the α -Phosphonosulfonic Acid Moiety," J. Med. Chem. 39: 661-664 (1996)

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D Jones

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8/21/02

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OTHER DOCUMENT

(Including Author, Title, Date

ent Pages, etc.)

CAPE	BG	Edmunson, <i>et al.</i> , "Cyclic Organophosphorus Compounds. Part 23. Configurational Assignments in the 4-Phenyl-1,3,2λ ⁵ -dioxaphosphorinane Series. X-Ray Molecular Structure of <i>cis</i> -2-Benzylamino-4-phenyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphorinane 2-Oxide," <i>J. Chem. Res. Synop.</i> , 5: 122-123 (1989)
FEB 03 2002	BI	Enriquez, <i>et al.</i> , "Conjugation of Adenine Arabinoside 5'-Monophosphate to Arabinogalactan: Synthesis, Characterization, and Antiviral Activity," <i>Bioconjugate Chem.</i> 6: 195-202 (1995)
PATENT & TRADEMARK OFFICE	BJ	Farquhar, <i>et al.</i> "Biologically-Cleavable Phosphate Protective Groups: 4-Aciox-1,3,2-Dioxaphosphorinanes as Neutral Latent Precursors of Dianionic Phosphates," <i>Tetrahedron Lett.</i> , 36(5): 655-658 (1995)
	BK	Farquhar, <i>et al.</i> , "Biologically Reversible Phosphate-Protective Groups," <i>Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences</i> 72(3): 324-325 (1983)
	BL	Farquhar, <i>et al.</i> , "Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of 9-[5'-(2-Oxo-1,3,2-oxazaphosphorinan-2-yl)-β-D-arabinosyl]adenine and 9-[5'-(2-Oxo-1,3,2-dioxazaphosphorinan-2-yl)-β-D-arabinosyl]adenine: Potential Neutral Precursors of 9-[β-D-Arabinofuranosyl]adenine 5'-Monophosphate," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 28: 1358-1361 (1985)
	BM	Farquhar, <i>et al.</i> , "Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Neutral Derivatives of 5-Fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-Phosphate," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 26: 1153-1158 (1983)
	BN	Fiume, <i>et al.</i> , "Inhibition of Hepatitis B Virus replication By Vidarbine Monophosphate Conjugated with Lactosaminated Serum Albumin," <i>The Lancet</i> 13-15 (1988)
	BO	Freed, <i>et al.</i> , "Evidence for Acyloxymethyl Esters of Pyrimidines, 5'-Deoxyribonucleotides as extracellular sources of active α ⁵ -deoxyribonucleotides in cultured cells," <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 38(19): 3193-3198 (1989)
	BP	Guida, <i>et al.</i> , "Structure-Based Design of Inhibitors of Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase. 4. A Study of Phosphate Mimics," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 37: 1109-1114 (1994)
	BQ	Hirayama, <i>et al.</i> , "Structure and conformation of a novel inhibitor of angiotensin I converting enzyme - a tripeptide containing phosphonic acid," <i>Int. J. Pept. Protein Res.</i> 38: 20-24 (1991)
		Hunston, <i>et al.</i> , "Synthesis and Biological Properties of Some Cyclic Phosphotriesters Derived from 2'-Deoxy-5-fluorouridine," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 27: 440-444 (1984)

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EXAMINER: Initial if reference is considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include a copy of this form with next communication to applicant

OTHER DOCUMENT (Including Author, Title, Date, and Page, etc.)


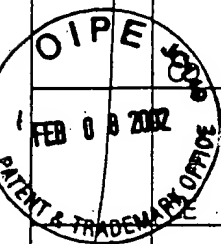


COPY OF PAPER
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BR	Keenan, <i>et al.</i> , "Pathology Reevaluation of the Kociba <i>et al.</i> (1978) Bioassay of 2,3,7,8-TCDD: Implications for Risk Assessment," <i>J. Tox. Envir. Health</i> 34: 279-296 (1991)
BV	Kelley, <i>et al.</i> , "[[(Guaninylalkyl) phosphinico] methyl] phosphonic Acids. Multisubstrate Analogue inhibitors of Human Erythrocyte Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 38: 1005-1014 (1995)
BT	Khamnei and Torrence, "Neighboring Group Catalysis in the Design of Nucleotide Prodrugs," <i>J. Med. Chem.</i> 39: 4109-4115 (1996)
BU	Kryuchkov, <i>et al.</i> , <i>Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Khim.</i> 6: 1201-1248 (1987)
BV	Lok, <i>et al.</i> , "Neurotoxicity associated with adenine arabinoside monophosphate in the treatment of chronic hepatitis B virus infection," <i>J. Antimicrob. Chemotherap.</i> 14: 93-99 (1984)
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BX	McGuigan, <i>et al.</i> , "Kinase Bypass: A new strategy for Anti-Hiv Drug Design," <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters</i> , 3(6): 1207-1210 (1993)
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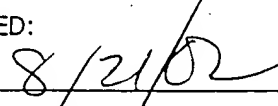
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